

# TPS5430/31EVM-173 3-A, SWIFT™ Regulator Evaluation Module

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#### 1 Introduction

This user's guide contains background information for the TPS5430 and TPS5431 as well as support documentation for the TPS5430EVM-173 evaluation module (HPA173-001) and the TPS5431EVM-173 evaluation module (HPA173-002). Also included are the performance specifications, the schematic, and the bill of materials for the TPS5430EVM-173 and the TPS5431EVM-173.

## 1.1 Background

The TPS5430 and TPS5431 dc/dc converters are designed to provide up to a 3-A output from an input voltage source of 5.5 V to 36 V (TPS5430) or 5.5 V to 23 V (TPS5431EVM-173). Rated input voltage and output current range for the evaluation module is given in Table 1. This evaluation module is designed to demonstrate the small printed-circuit-board areas that may be achieved when designing with the TPS5430 and TPS5431 regulators. The switching frequency is internally set at a nominal 500 kHz. The high-side MOSFET is incorporated inside the TPS5430/31 package along with the gate drive circuitry. The low drain-to-source on resistance of the MOSFET allows the TPS5430/31 to achieve high efficiencies and helps keep the junction temperature low at high output currents. The compensation components are provided internal to the integrated circuit (IC), whereas an external divider allows for an adjustable output voltage. Additionally, the TPS5430/31 provides an enable input. The absolute maximum input voltage is 38 V for the TPS5430EVM-173 and 25 V for the TPS5431EVM-173.

**Table 1. Input Voltage and Output Current Summary** 

| EVM            | INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE | OUTPUT CURRENT RANGE |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| TPS5430EVM-173 | VIN = 10 V to 35 V  | 0 A to 3 A           |
| TPS5431EVM-173 | VIN = 9 V to 21 V   | 0 A to 3 A           |

# 1.2 Performance Specification Summary

A summary of the TPS5430EVM-173 performance specifications is provided in Table 2. Specifications are given for an input voltage of VIN = 15 V and an output voltage of 5 V, unless otherwise specified. The TPS5430EVM-173 is designed and tested for VIN = 10 V to 35 V. The ambient temperature is 25°C for all measurements, unless otherwise noted.

Table 2. TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 Performance Specification Summary

| SPECI                 | FICATION       | TEST CO                                       | NDITIONS       | MIN    | TYP         | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------------|----------------|---|----------------|--------|-------------|-----|------|
| VIN voltage range     | TPS5430EVM-173 |   |                | 10     | 15          | 35  | V    |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 |   |                | 9      | 15          | 21  |      |
| Output voltage set po | oint           |   |                |        | 5.0         |     | V    |
| Output current range  | ;              | V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.3 V                       |                | 0      |             | 3   | Α    |
| Line regulation       | TPS5430EVM-173 | I <sub>O</sub> = 0 A - 3 A, VIN = 10 V - 35 V |                |        | ±0.07%      |     |      |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 | $I_0 = 0 A - 3 A$ , $VIN = 9$                 |                | ±0.04% |             |     |      |
| Load regulation       | TPS5430EVM-173 | VIN = 15 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 A to           |                | ±0.03% |             |     |      |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 | _   |                |        | ±0.05%      |     |      |
| Load transient        | TPS5430EVM-173 | I <sub>O</sub> = 0.75 A to 2.25 A             | Voltage change |        | <b>–</b> 50 |     | mV   |
| response              |                |   | Recovery time  |        | 150         |     | μs   |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 |   | Voltage change |        | -40         |     | mV   |
|                       |                |   | Recovery time  |        | 150         |     | μs   |
|                       | TPS5430EVM-173 | I <sub>O</sub> = 2.25 A to 0.75 A             | Voltage change |        | 50          |     | mV   |
|                       |                |   | Recovery time  |        | 150         |     | μs   |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 |   | Voltage change |        | 40          |     | mV   |
|                       |                |   | Recovery time  |        | 150         |     | μs   |
| Loop bandwidth        | TPS5430EVM-173 | VIN = 25 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A              |                |        | 25.0        |     | kHz  |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 | VIN = 15 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A              |                |        | 23.9        |     |      |



Table 2. TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 Performance Specification Summary (continued)

| SPECIFI               | CATION         | TEST CONDITIONS   | MIN | TYP   | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------------|----------------|---|-----|-------|-----|------|
| Phase margin          | TPS5430EVM-173 | VIN = 25 V , I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A                         |     | 50    |     | 0    |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 | VIN = 15 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 1 A                          |     | 51    |     |      |
| Input ripple voltage  | TPS5430EVM-173 | I <sub>O</sub> = 3 A                                      |     | 255   | 300 | mVpp |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 |   |     | 295   | 350 |      |
| Output ripple voltage | TPS5430EVM-173 | I <sub>O</sub> = 3 A                                      |     | 20    |     | mVpp |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 |   |     | 20    |     |      |
| Output rise time      |                |   |     | 8     |     | ms   |
| Operating frequency   |                |   |     | 500   |     | kHz  |
| Max efficiency        | TPS5430EVM-173 | VIN = 10 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0.75 A |     | 93.6% |     |      |
|                       | TPS5431EVM-173 | VIN = 9 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 0.75 A  |     | 94.0% |     |      |

## 1.3 Modifications

These evaluation modules are designed to demonstrate the small size that can be attained when designing with the TPS5430 and TPS5431. A few changes can be made to this module.

## 1.3.1 Output Voltage Set Point

To change the output voltage of the EVMs, it is necessary to change the value of resistor R2. Changing the value of R2 can change the output voltage above 1.25 V. The value of R2 for a specific output voltage can be calculated using Equation 1.

$$R2 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \times \frac{1.221 \text{ V}}{\text{V}_{\text{O}} - 1.221 \text{ V}}$$
 (1)

Table 3 lists the R2 values for some common output voltages. Note that VIN must be in a range so that the minimum on-time is greater than 200 ns, and the maximum duty cycle is less than 87%. The values given in Table 3 are standard values, not the exact value calculated using Equation 1.

 Output Voltage (V)
  $R_2$  Value (kΩ)

 1.8
 21.5

 2.5
 9.53

 3.3
 5.90

 5
 3.24

**Table 3. Output Voltages Available** 

### 2 Test Setup and Results

This section describes how to properly connect, set up, and use the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 evaluation modules. The section also includes test results typical for the evaluation modules and covers efficiency, output voltage regulation, load transients, loop response, output ripple, input ripple, and startup.

## 2.1 Input / Output Connections

The TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 are provided with input/output connectors and test points as shown in Table 4. A power supply capable of supplying 3 A should be connected to J1 through a pair of 20 AWG wires. The load should be connected to J3 through a pair of 20 AWG wires. The maximum load current capability should be 3 A. Wire lengths should be minimized to reduce losses in the wires. Test-point TP1 provides a place to monitor the VIN input voltages with TP2 providing a convenient ground reference. TP3 is used to monitor the output voltage with TP4 as the ground reference.



**Table 4. EVM Connectors and Test Points** 

| Reference Designator | Function  |  |  |
|----------------------|---|--|--|
| J1                   | VIN (see Table 1 for Vin range)   |  |  |
| J2                   | OUT, 5 V at 3 A maximum   |  |  |
| JP1                  | 2-pin header for enable. Connect EN to ground to disable, open to enable.               |  |  |
| TP1                  | VIN test point at VIN connector   |  |  |
| TP2                  | GND test point at VIN   |  |  |
| TP3                  | Output voltage test point at OUT connector  |  |  |
| TP4                  | GND test point at OUT connector   |  |  |
| TP5                  | Test point between voltage divider network and R3. Used for loop response measurements. |  |  |
| TP6                  | PH test point   |  |  |

# 2.2 Efficiency

The efficiency for both EVMs peak at a load current of about 0.75 A, and then decrease as the load current increases towards full load. Figure 1 shows the efficiency for the TPS5430EVM-173 at an ambient temperature of 25°C.

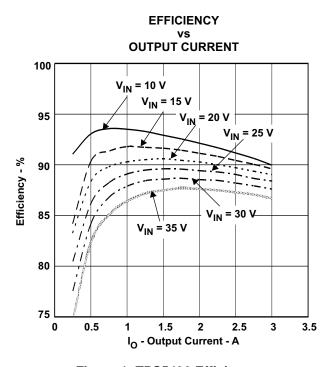


Figure 1. TPS5430 Efficiency

Figure 2 shows the efficiency for the TPS5431EVM-173 at an ambient temperature of 25°C.



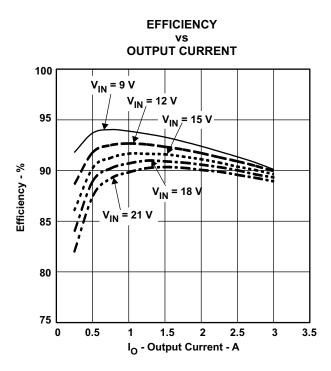


Figure 2. TPS5431 Efficiency

The efficiency is lower at higher ambient temperatures, due to temperature variation in the drain-to-source resistance of the MOSFETs.

# 2.3 Output Voltage Load Regulation

The load regulation for the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 are shown in Figure 3 and Figure 4.

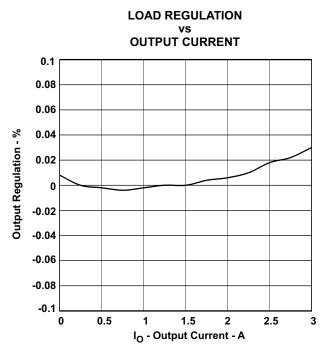


Figure 3. TPS5430 Load Regulation



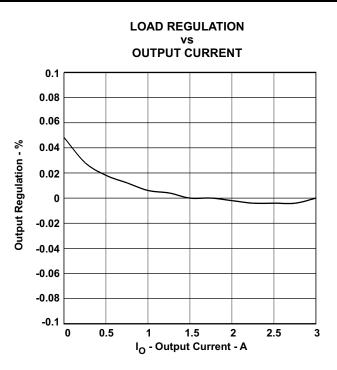


Figure 4. TPS5431 Load Regulation

Measurements are given for an ambient temperature of 25°C.

## 2.4 Output voltage Line Regulation

The load regulation for the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS54310EVM-173 are shown in Figure 5 and Figure 6.

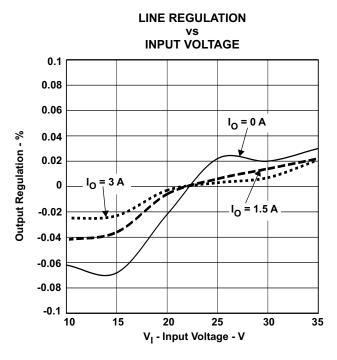


Figure 5. TPS5430 Line Regulation



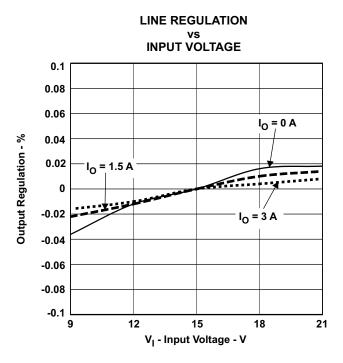


Figure 6. TPS5431 Line Regulation

## 2.5 Load Transients

The TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 response to load transients is shown in Figure 7 and Figure 8. The current step is from 25% to 75% of maximum rated load. Total peak-to-peak voltage variation is as shown, including ripple and noise on the output.

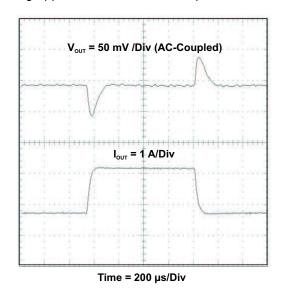


Figure 7. PS5430 Transient Response



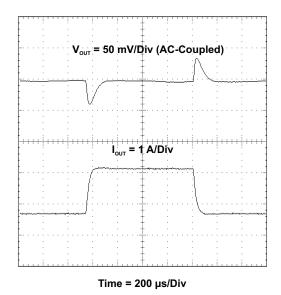


Figure 8. TPS5431 Transient Response

## 2.6 Loop Characteristics

The TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 loop-response characteristics are shown in Figure 9 and Figure 10. Gain and phase plots are shown for VIN voltage of 25 V For the TPS5430EVM-173 and 15 V for the TPS5431EVM-173. Load current for both measurements is 1 A.

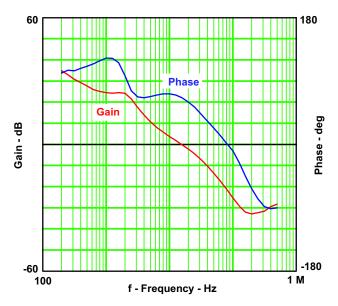


Figure 9. TPS5430 Loop Response



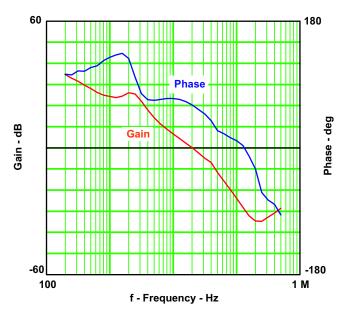


Figure 10. PS5431 Loop Response

# 2.7 Output Voltage Ripple

The TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 output voltage ripple is shown in Figure 11 and Figure 12. The output current is the rated full load of 3 A. Voltage is measured directly across output capacitors.

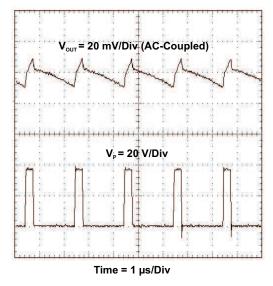


Figure 11. TPS5430 Output Ripple



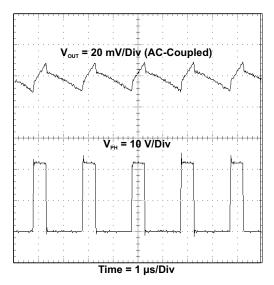


Figure 12. PS5431 Output Ripple

# 2.8 Input Voltage Ripple

The TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 input voltage ripple is shown in Figure 13 and Figure 14. The output current for each device is at full rated load of 3 A.

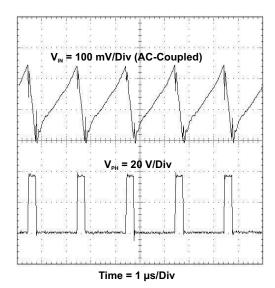


Figure 13. TPS5430 Input Ripple



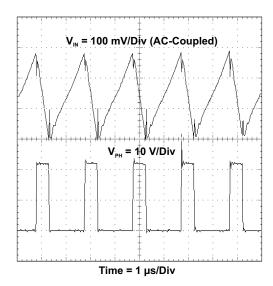


Figure 14. TPS5431 Input Ripple

## 2.9 Powering Up

The start-up waveform is shown in Figure 15. The top trace shows ENA, and the bottom trace shows Vout. Initially, the output is inhibited by using a jumper at JP1 to tie EN to GND. When the jumper is removed, ENA is released. When the ENA voltage reaches the enable-threshold voltage of 1.06 V, the start-up sequence begins and the internal reference voltage begins to ramp up at the internally set rate towards 1.221 V and the output voltage ramps up to the externally set value of 5 V. The start-up waveform is the same for both the TPS5430EVM-173 and the TPS5431EVM-173.

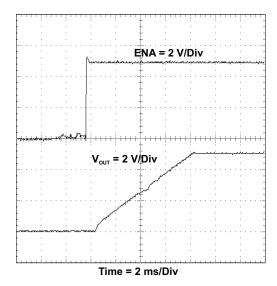


Figure 15. TPS5430 and TPS5431 Start-Up

## 3 Board Layout

This section provides a description of the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 board layout and layer illustrations.



## 3.1 Layout

The board layout for the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 is shown in Figure 16 through Figure 18. Both EVM circuits use the same printed-circuit board (HPA173). The topside layer of the EVM is laid out in a manner typical of a user application. The top and bottom layers are 2-oz. copper.

The top layer contains the main power traces for VIN, OUT, and VPHASE. Also on the top layer are connections for the remaining pins of the TPS5430 and a large area filled with ground. The bottom layer contains ground and signal routes for the ENA feature. The top and bottom and internal ground traces are connected with multiple vias placed around the board including four vias directly under the TPS5430 device to provide a thermal path from the PowerPAD™ land to ground.

The input decoupling capacitor (C1) and bootstrap capacitor (C2) are all located as close to the IC as possible. In addition, the voltage set-point resistor divider components are also kept close to the IC. The voltage divider network ties to the output voltage at the point of regulation, the copper Vout trace past the output capacitor C3. For the TPS5430 an additional input bypass capacitor (C4) is required.

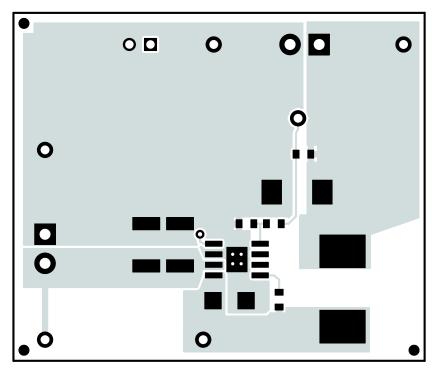


Figure 16. Top-Side Layout



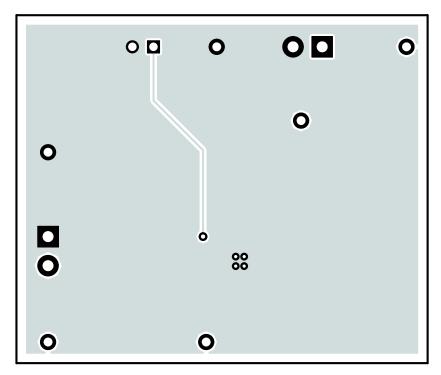


Figure 17. Bottom-Side Layout (Looking From Top Side)

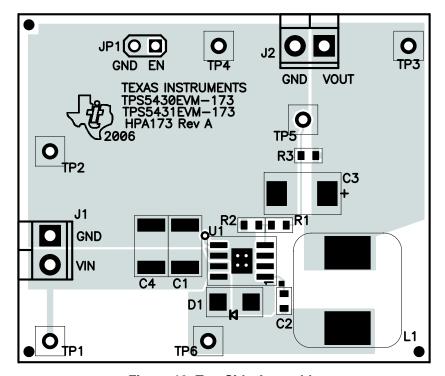


Figure 18. Top-Side Assembly

## 4 Schematic and Bill of Materials

The TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 schematic and bill of materials are presented in this section.



# 4.1 Schematic

The schematic for the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173is shown in Figure 19.

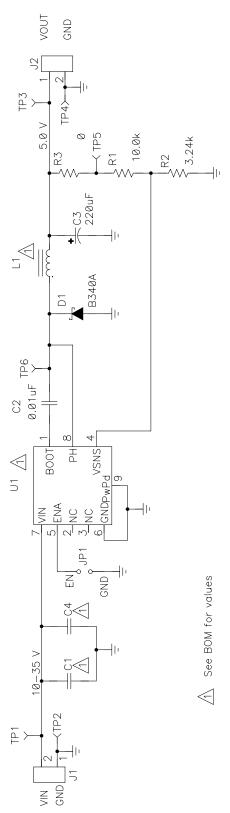


Figure 19. TPS5430EVM-173 Schematic



# 4.2 Bill of Materials

The bill of materials for the TPS5430EVM-173 and TPS5431EVM-173 is given by Table 5.

Table 5. TPS5430EVM-173 Bill of Materials

| Count |      | RefDes                | Value   | Value Description                               |                      | Part Number         | MFR       |
|-------|------|-----------------------|---------|---|----------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| -001  | -002 |                       |         |   |                      |                     |           |
| 1     | 0    | C1                    | 4.7 μF  | Capacitor, Ceramic, 50V, X7R, 20%               | 1812                 | C4532X5R1H475M<br>T | TDK       |
| 0     | 1    | 1                     | 10 μF   | Capacitor, Ceramic, 25V, X7R, 20%               | 1812                 | C4532X7R1E106K<br>T | TDK       |
| 1     | 1    | C2                    | 0.01 μF | Capacitor, Ceramic, 50V, X7R, 10%               | 0603                 | C1608X7R1H103K      | TDK       |
| 1     | 1    | C3                    | 220 μF  | Capacitor, POSCAP, 10V, 40mΩ, 20%               | 7343(D)              | 10TPB220M           | Sanyo     |
| 1     | 0    | C4                    | 4.7 μF  | Capacitor, Ceramic, 50V, X5R, 20%               | 1812                 | C4532X5R1H475M<br>T | TDK       |
| 1     | 1    | D1                    |         | Diode, Schottky, 3A, 40V                        | SMA                  | B340A               | Diode Inc |
| 2     | 2    | J1, J2                |         | Terminal Block, 2-pin, 6-A, 3,5mm               | 0.27 × 0.25          | ED1514              | OST       |
| 1     | 1    | JP1                   |         | Header, 2pin, 100mil spacing, (36-pin strip)    | 0.100 × 2            | PTC36SAAN           | Sullins   |
| 1     | 0    | 1.4                   | 22 μΗ   | Inductor, Power, 3.6A, 50mΩ                     | $0.484 \times 0.484$ | MSS1278-223MLB      | Coilcraft |
| 0     | 1    | + L1                  | 18 μΗ   | Inductor, Power, 4A, 43mΩ                       | $0.484 \times 0.484$ | MSS1278-183MLB      | Coilcraft |
| 1     | 1    | R1                    | 10.0k   | Resistor, Chip, 1/16W, 1%                       | 0603                 | Std                 | Std       |
| 1     | 1    | R2                    | 3.24k   | Resistor, Chip, 1/16W, 1%                       | 0603                 | Std                 | Std       |
| 1     | 1    | R3                    | 0       | Resistor, Chip, 1/16W, 1%                       | 0603                 | Std                 | Std       |
| 4     | 4    | TP1, TP3,<br>TP5, TP6 |         | Test Point, Red, Thru Hole Color Keyed          | 0.100 × 0.100        | 5000                | Keystone  |
| 2     | 2    | TP2, TP4              |         | Test Point, Black, Thru Hole Color Keyed        | 0.100 × 0.100        | 5001                | Keystone  |
| 1     | 0    |                       |         | IC, Switching Step-Down Regulator, 5.5V-36V, 3A | SO8[DDA]             | TPS5430DDA          | TI        |
| 0     | 1    | U1                    |         | IC, Switching Step-Down Regulator, 5.5V-23V, 3A | SO8[DDA]             | TPS5431DDA          | TI        |
| 1     | 1    | _                     |         | PCB, 1.95 ln × 1.65 ln × 0.062 ln               |                      | HPA173              | Any       |
| 1     | 1    | _                     |         | Shunt, 100mil, Black                            | 0.100                | 929950-00           | 3M        |

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#### **EVM WARNINGS AND RESTRICTIONS**

It is important to operate this EVM within the input voltage range and the output current range specified in Table 1.

Exceeding the specified input range may cause unexpected operation and/or irreversible damage to the EVM. If there are questions concerning the input range, please contact a TI field representative prior to connecting the input power.

Applying loads outside of the specified output range may result in unintended operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM. Please consult the EVM User's Guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative.

During normal operation, some circuit components may have case temperatures greater than 55°C. The EVM is designed to operate properly with certain components above 60°C as long as the input and output ranges are maintained. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, and current sense resistors. These types of devices can be identified using the EVM schematic located in the EVM User's Guide. When placing measurement probes near these devices during operation, please be aware that these devices may be very warm to the touch.

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